

Research program

Hideo Takioka

The following researches are projected.

- **Cable versions of the Γ and Jones polynomials**

I will study the problem “Which is strong, cable version of the Γ -polynomial or cable version of the Jones polynomial?”

- **The (p, q) -cable version of the Γ -polynomial for sufficiently large p**

Considering the (p, q) -cable version of the Γ -polynomial for sufficiently large p , I will study whether we can obtain geometric information of knots like the volume conjecture.

- **Cable version of the first coefficient HOMFLYPT polynomial for mutant knots**

It was shown that cable version of the zeroth coefficient HOMFLYPT polynomial, that is, the Γ -polynomial is invariant under mutation by Tetsuya Ito. Our interest is the case of cable version of the first coefficient HOMFLYPT polynomial.

- **Relation between the Γ -polynomial, its $(2, 1)$ -cable version, HOMFLYPT and Kauffman polynomials**

We have already shown that there exist infinitely many knots with the trivial $(2, 1)$ -cable version of the Γ -polynomial and the knots have the trivial Γ -polynomial and the trivial first coefficient HOMFLYPT and Kauffman polynomials. I consider whether any knot with the trivial $(2, 1)$ -cable version of the Γ -polynomial has the trivial Γ -polynomial and the trivial first coefficient HOMFLYPT and Kauffman polynomials.

- **Characterization of the Γ -polynomials of knots by using knots with clasp number at most two**

It is known that the Γ -polynomials of knots are characterized by using 2-bridge knots with unknotting number one. I consider whether the Γ -polynomials of knots can be characterized by using knots with clasp number at most two.

- **Knots which bound clasp disks of type 0**

There exist two homeomorphic classes of clasp disks with two clasp singularities, which are called types 0 and 1. It is known that $\text{clasp}(K\#K') = 2$ for knots K and K' with $\text{clasp}(K) = \text{clasp}(K') = 1$. We see easily that $K\#K'$ bounds a clasp disk of type 1. I consider whether $K\#K'$ bounds a clasp disk of type 0.

- **Minimal grid diagrams and minimal closed braid diagrams**

(Joint work with Hwa Jeong Lee)

Every knot has minimal grid diagrams. We consider whether there always exists a minimal grid diagram which presents a minimal closed braid diagram.