

9.1 $d'(x, x') := \min \{d_2(x, x'), 1\}$ が距離の3条件を満たすことを示す

(i) $d'(x, x') \geq 0$ を示す

$$d'(x, x') = \min \{d_2(x, x'), 1\} \geq 0 \quad (\because d_2(x, x') \geq 0 \text{ である})$$

$$d'(x, x') \geq 0$$

$$d'(x, x') = 0 \iff x = x' \text{ を示す}$$

$$(\Rightarrow) \quad d'(x, x') = 0 \text{ ならば } d_2(x, x') = 0$$

$$\text{すなわち } x = x'$$

$$(\Leftarrow) \quad x = x' \text{ ならば } d_2(x, x') = 0$$

$$\text{よって } d'(x, x') = 0$$

(ii) $d'(x, x') = d'(x', x)$ を示す

$$d'(x, x') = \min \{d_2(x, x'), 1\}$$

$$= \min \{d_2(x', x), 1\}$$

$$= d'(x', x)$$

(iii) $d'(x, z) \leq d'(x, y) + d'(y, z)$ を示す

(1) $d_2(x, y) \geq 1$ の場合

$$d'(x, z) = \min \{d_2(x, z), 1\} \leq 1$$

$$d'(x, y) + d'(y, z) = \min \{d_2(x, y), 1\} + \min \{d_2(y, z), 1\}$$

$$= 1 + \min \{d_2(y, z), 1\} \geq 1$$

$$\text{よって } d'(x, z) \leq d'(x, y) + d'(y, z)$$

(2) $d_2(y, z) \geq 1$ の場合

(1) と同様にし

$$d'(x, z) = \min \{d_2(x, z), 1\} \leq 1$$

$$d'(x, y) + d'(y, z) = \min \{d_2(x, y), 1\} + 1 \geq 1$$

$$\text{よって } d'(x, z) \leq d'(x, y) + d'(y, z)$$

(3) $d_2(x, y) < 1$ かつ $d_2(y, z) < 1$ の場合

$$d'(x, y) = \min \{d_2(x, y), 1\} = d_2(x, y)$$

$$d'(y, z) = \min \{d_2(y, z), 1\} = d_2(y, z)$$

(1) $d_2(x, y) + d_2(y, z) < 1$ の時

$$d'(x, z) = \min \{d_2(x, z), 1\}$$

$$\leq \min \{d_2(x, y) + d_2(y, z), 1\}$$

$$= d_2(x, y) + d_2(y, z)$$

$$= d'(x, y) + d'(y, z)$$

(i) $d_2(x, y) + d_2(y, z) \geq 1$ の時

$$d'(x, z) = \min \{d_2(x, z), 1\}$$

$$\leq 1$$

$$\leq d_2(x, y) + d_2(y, z)$$

$$\leq d'(x, y) + d'(y, z)$$

よって (i) から $d'(x, z) \leq d'(x, y) + d'(y, z)$